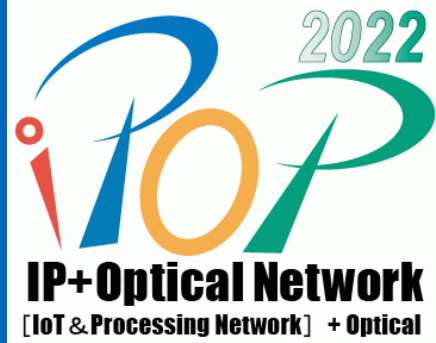


iPOP 2022 Exhibition

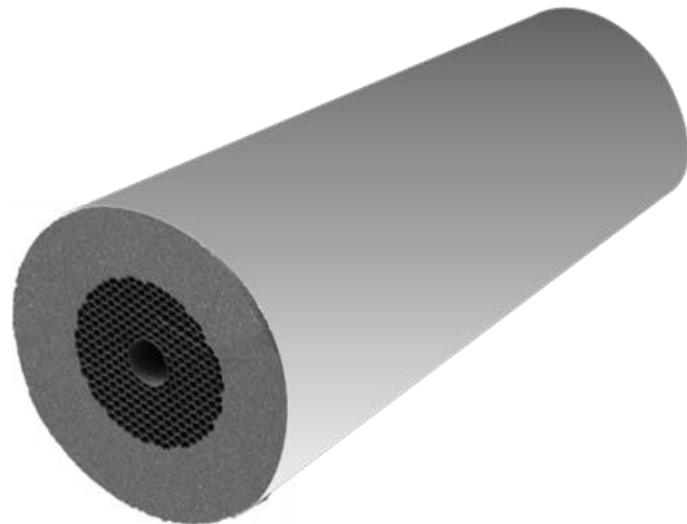


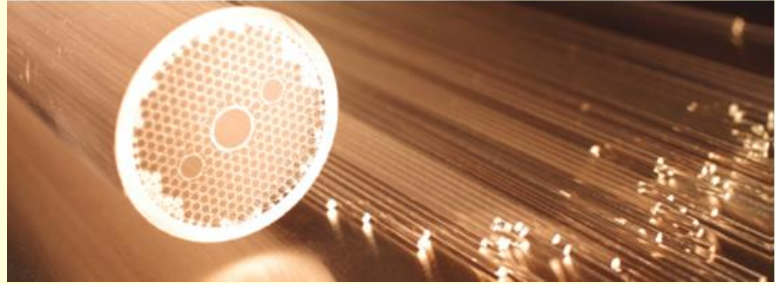
R&D of novel optical links using Hollow Core Fibers (HCFs)



Furukawa Electric Co., Ltd.

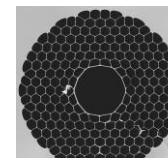
◆ Hollow core fibers (HCFs) have unique properties, which is difficult to achieve with conventional glass core fibers.



Unique characteristics of the hollow core fibers	Innovative optical properties
Light is confined not in the glass core but in the air core. 	Ultra-low latency characteristics Ultra-low loss potential Ultra-low nonlinearity Super high reliability / Resistance to severe environment Interaction with a gas in the core
Light confinement is based on a principle different from the conventional total internal reflection theory.	Ultimate low bending loss characteristics Unique dispersion / polarization characteristics

https://www.furukawa.co.jp/en/rd/review/fr052/fr52_09.pdf

Disadvantages of the hollow core fibers (HCFs)

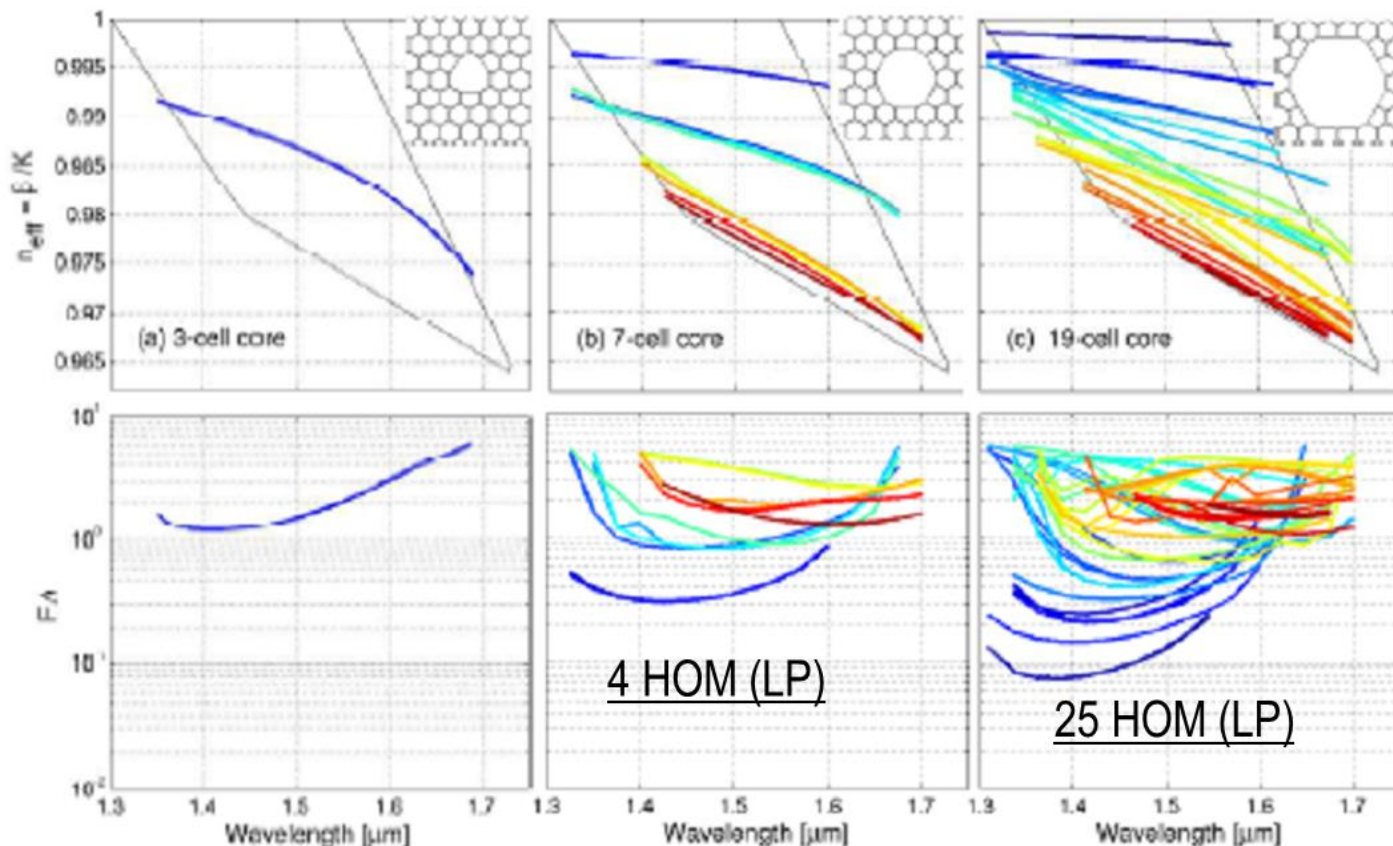


Larger core diameter

is advantageous in terms of lower attenuation loss.

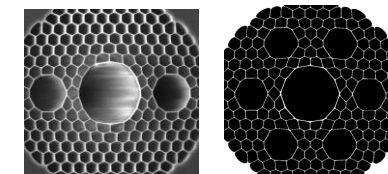
But

is disadvantageous in terms of increasing number of transmission mode (multi moded transmission).

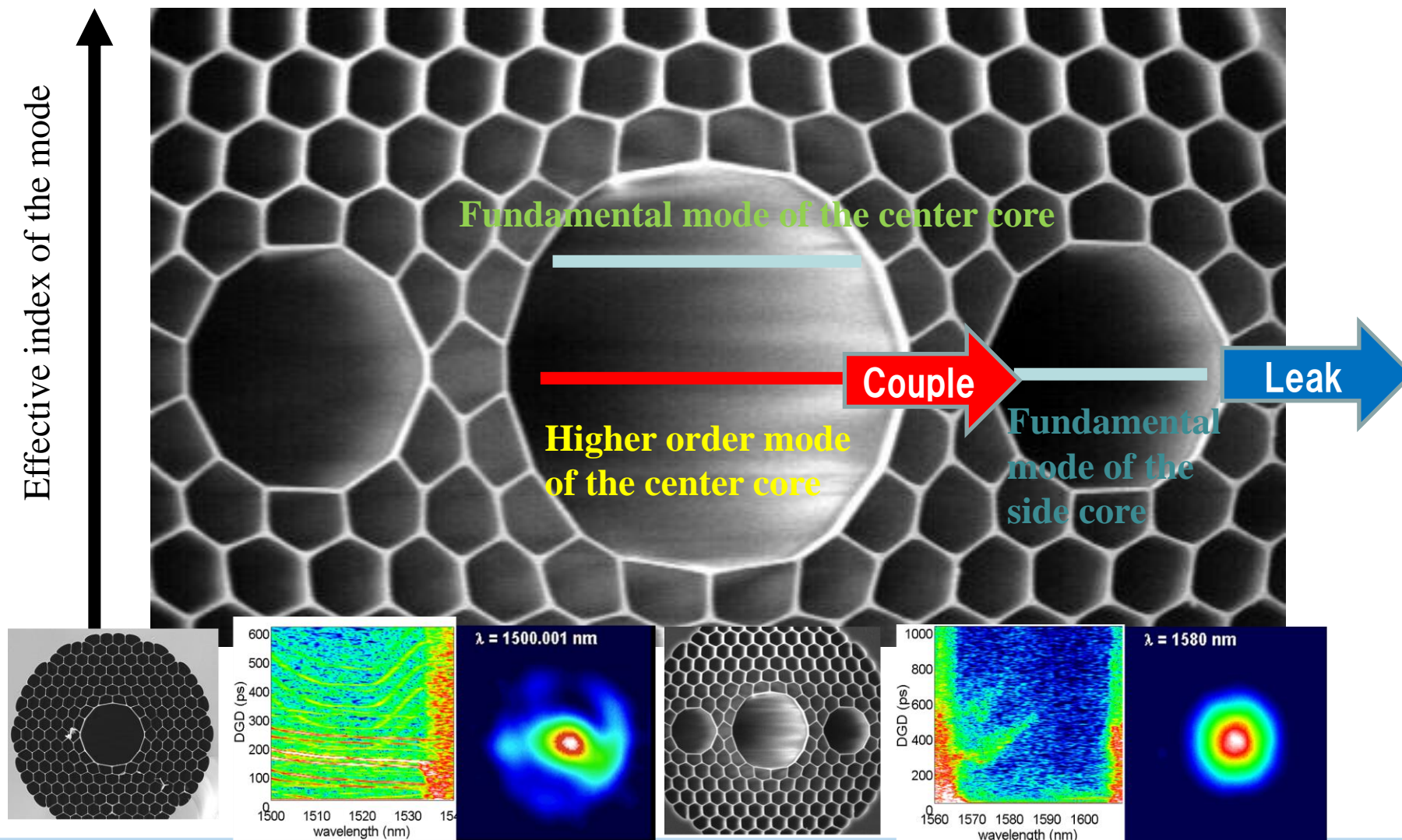


From; <http://eprints.soton.ac.uk/50698/1/3926.pdf>

We have solved this problem by the novel structure HCFs.



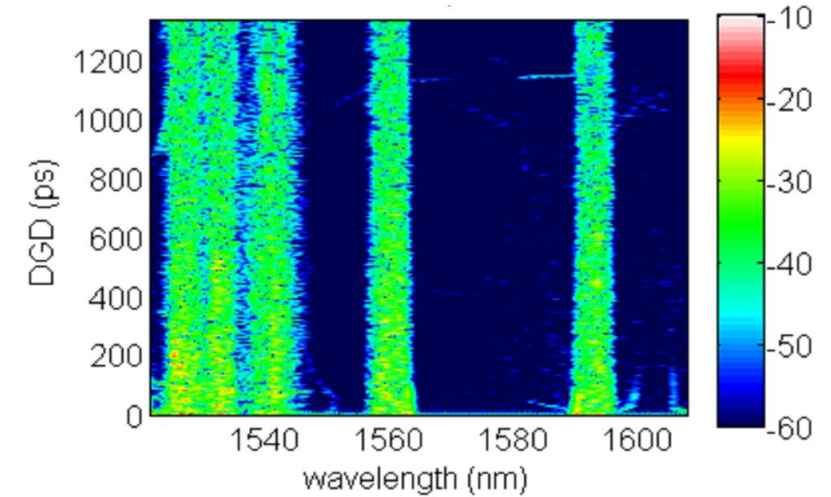
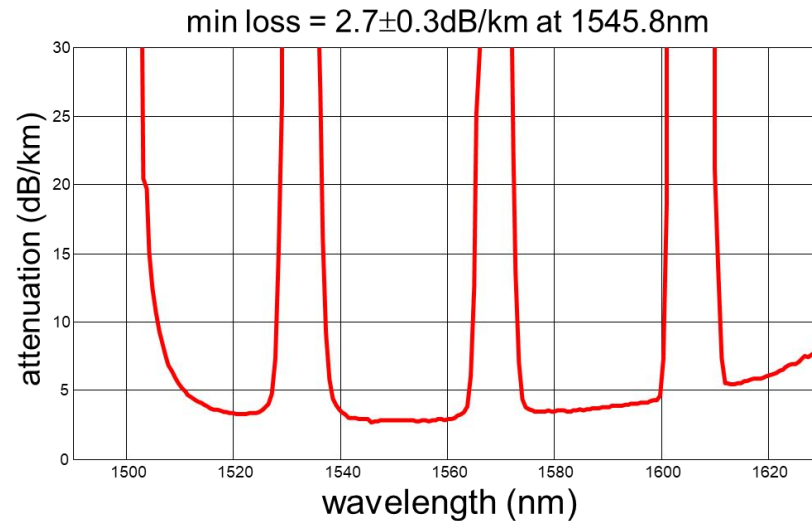
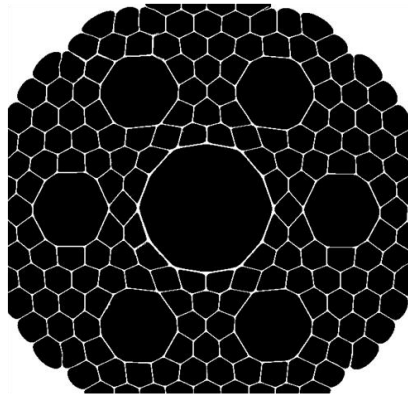
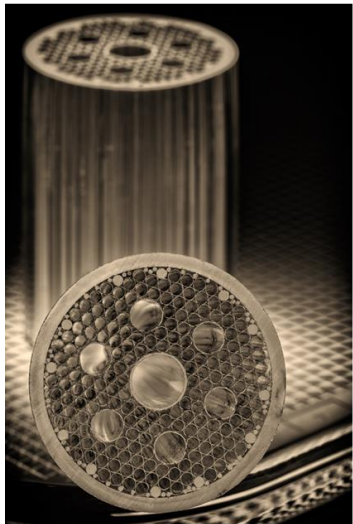
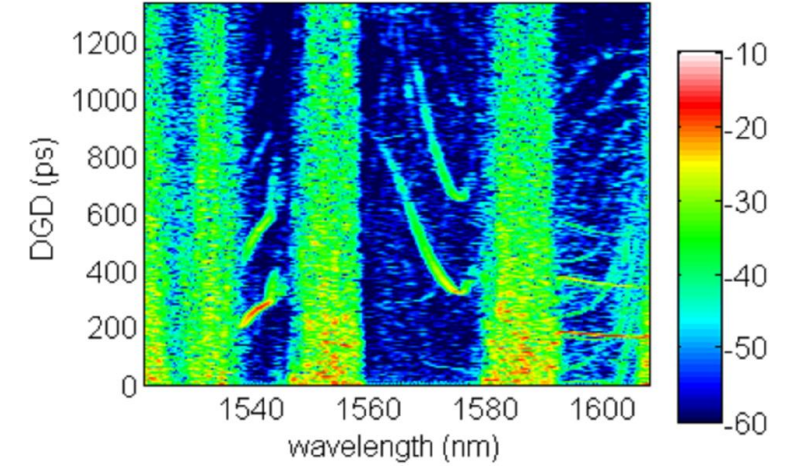
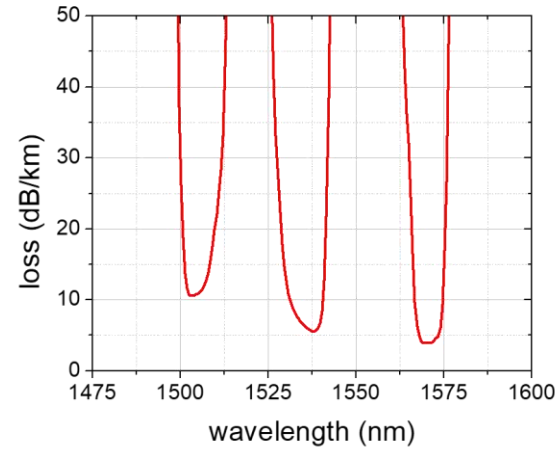
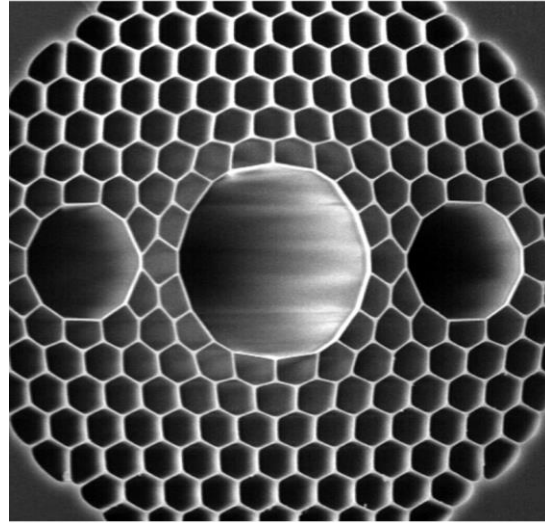
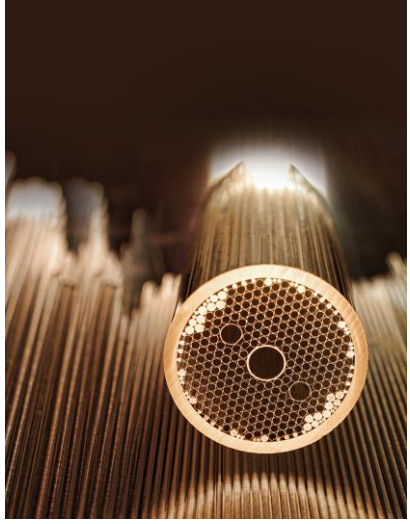
We have solved this by perturbed resonance for increase single modeness (PRISM) structure.



- ◆ We placed side core (shunt core) at the side of center core.
- ◆ High order mode in the center core coupled to the fundamental mode of the side core.
- ◆ The coupled high order mode light is leaky and leak out.
- ◆ Practical SM property is realized.

Improve optical properties of Hollow Core Fiber (1)

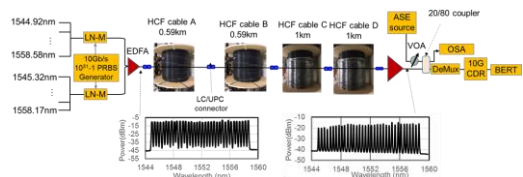
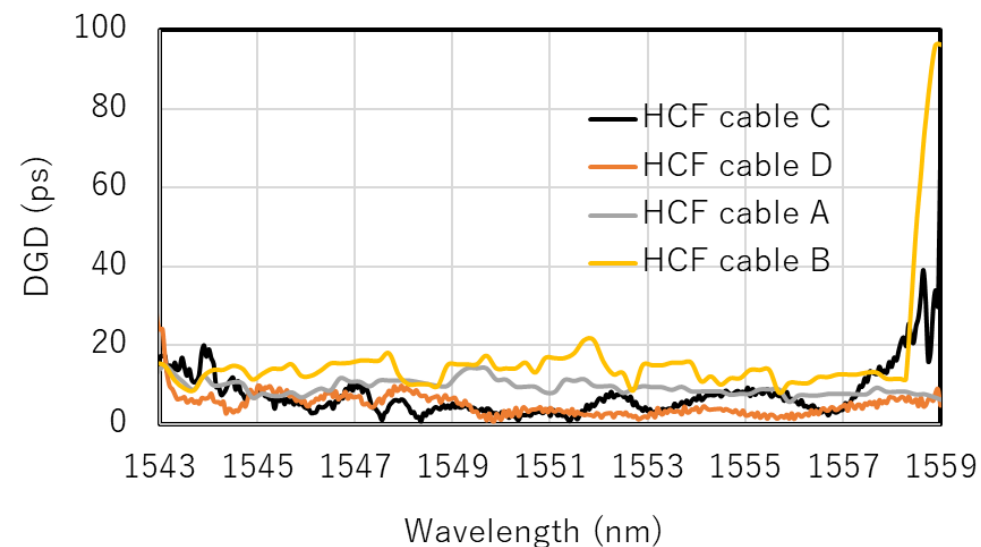
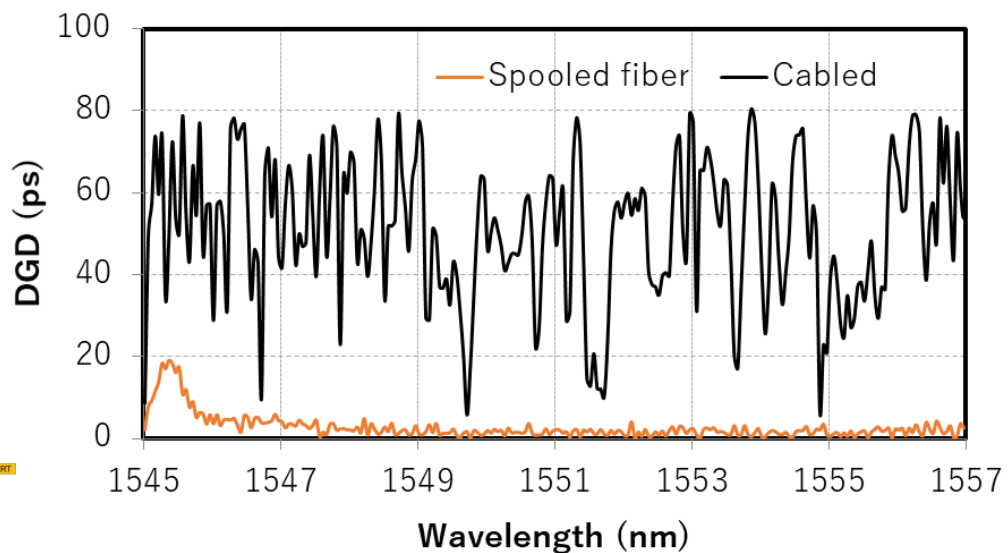
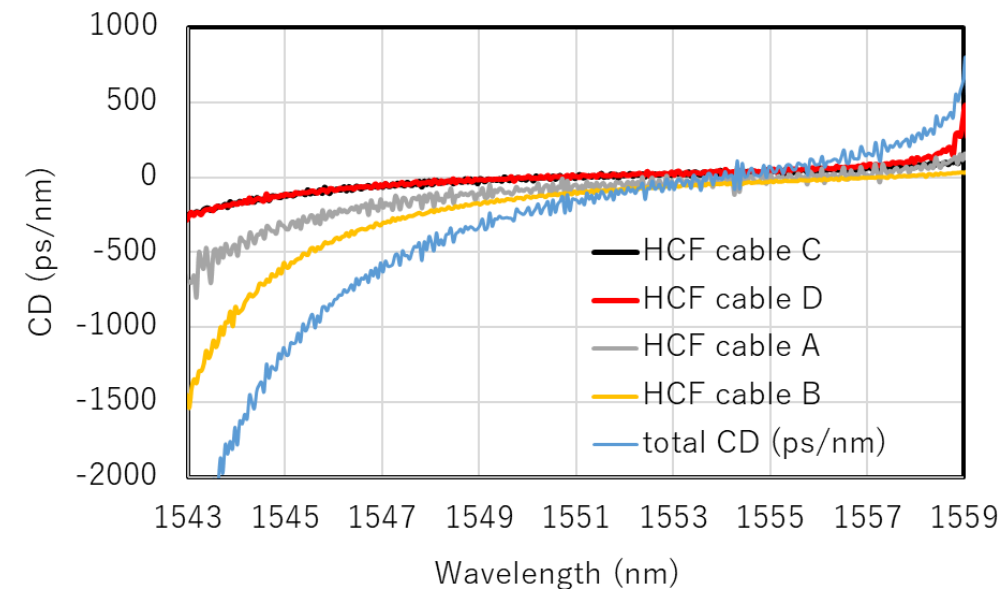
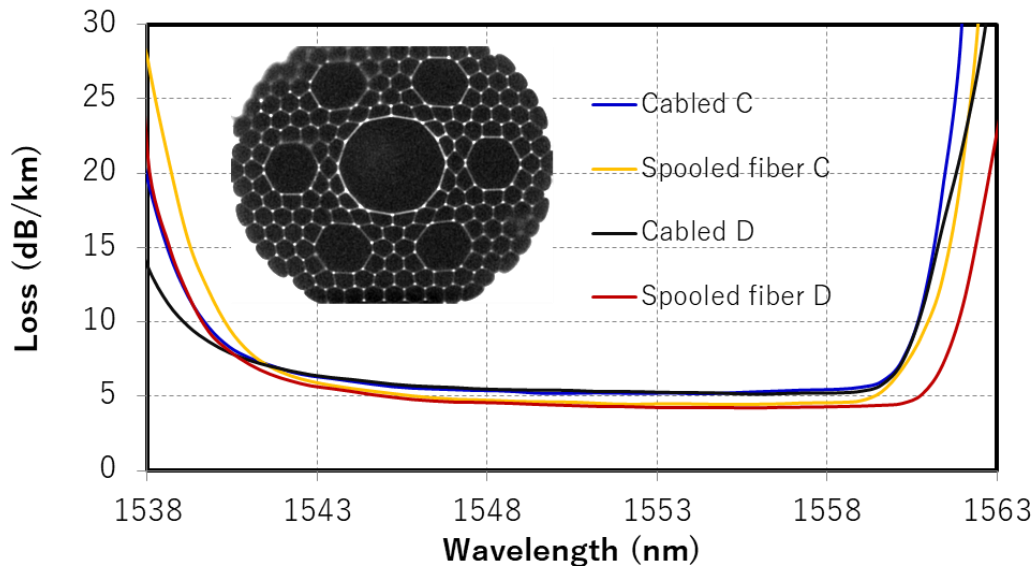
◆ Further improvement of single modeness → was demonstrated by 6 shunt (side) core fibers.



Improve optical properties of Hollow Core Fiber (2)

◆ Reduce loss, dispersion, PMD not only for fiber spool but also after cabling.

◆ Optimized terminations for cabling as well.



Project of Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (Soumu-syou)

◆ R&D of Cutting-edge transmission technologies to realize green society

Project I. 10Tb/s-class Transmission technologies

Project II. High-capacity and high branch number access systems

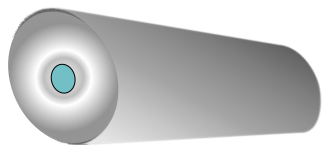
◆ Project II High-capacity and high branch number access systems

Project II-A High-capacity access transmission technologies

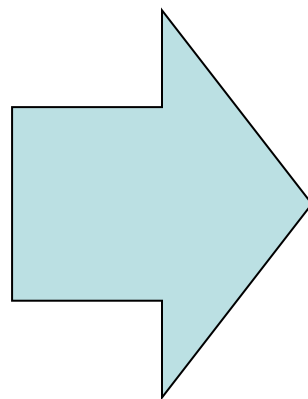
Project II-B High-multiplexing access transmission basic technologies

- ◆ To realize high number brunch systems, optimizing optical link is one of the key points.
- ◆ High input resistance is one key point.

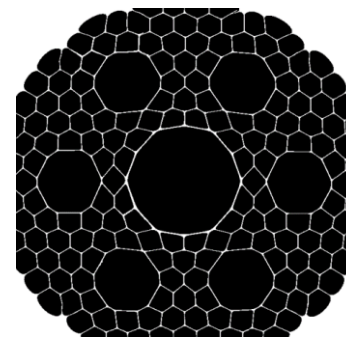
★ Expected issues of conventional fibers for high power input



- ◆ Non-linear phenomena
- ◆ Fiber fuse



★ One way to solve those problems
Novel transmission link using

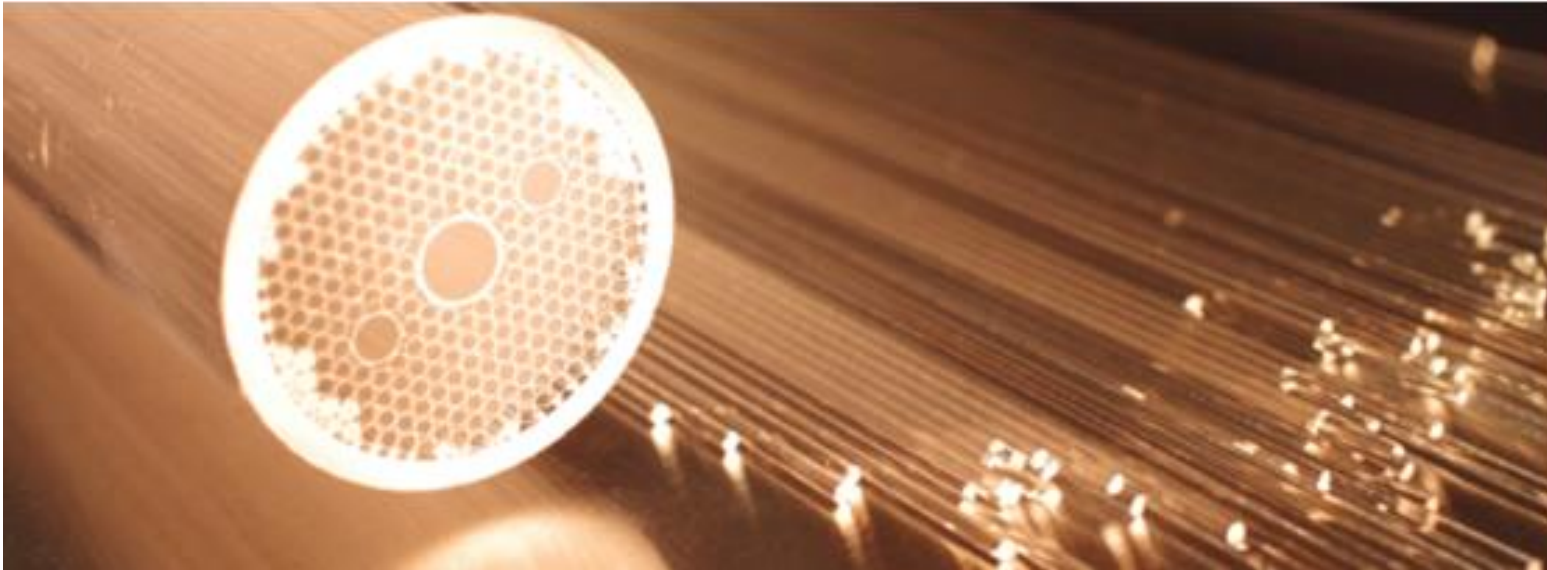


Hollow core fiber

>3-digit higher power resistance than conventional fibers

We will further optimize novel link using HCF

With this new project of Ministry of
internal affair and communications.



Thank you !